

① 次の問題を解きましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4} \\ & = \frac{4}{4} = 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 1\frac{2}{5} - \frac{4}{5} \\ & = \frac{7}{5} - \frac{4}{5} = \frac{3}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 2 - \frac{1}{3} \\ & = \frac{6}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{3} \left(1\frac{2}{3}\right) \end{aligned}$$

② 次の計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 10 \times 5 - 2 \times 4 \\ & 50 - 8 = 42 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 20 + 15 \div 5 - 3 \\ & 20 + 3 - 3 = 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 30 \div 6 \times 4 + 10 \\ & 5 \times 4 + 10 \\ & = 20 + 10 \\ & = 30 \end{aligned}$$

③ 工夫して計算をしましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 25 \times 97 \times 4 \\ & 100 \times 97 = 9700 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 99 \times 15 \\ & 100 \times 15 = 1500 \\ & 1500 - 15 = 1485 \end{aligned}$$

④ 次の数を答えましょう。

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{1} \quad & 0.07 \text{ を } 10 \text{ 倍 にした数} \\ & \quad \quad \quad ( \quad 0.7 \quad ) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{2} \quad & 1.27 \text{ を } \frac{1}{10} \text{ にした数} \\ & \quad \quad \quad ( \quad 0.127 \quad ) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{3} \quad & 0.1 \text{ を } 38 \text{ こ 集めた数} \\ & \quad \quad \quad ( \quad 3.8 \quad ) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \textcircled{4} \quad & 0.1 \text{ を } 200 \text{ こ 集めた数} \\ & \quad \quad \quad ( \quad 20 \quad ) \end{aligned}$$